## Excerpta Medica

The International Medical Abstracting Service

Excerpta Medica 305 Keizersgracht Amsterdam The Netherlands Board of Chief Editors
J.B.BIJLSMA
A.J.DUNNING
G.E.FARRAR
P.J.GAILLARD
G.P.M.HORSTEN
SIR PETER MEDAWAR
L.E.MELTZER
P.J.VINKEN
W.VAN WESTERING
G.E.W.WOLSTENHOLME

Executive Chief Editors R.R.BLANKEN P.VAN ESSEN

6l.9

## Biophysics, Bioengineering and Medical Instrumentation

ction 27

anaging Editors
P.M.HORSTEN
A.J.KLIJN

Editorial Board J.A.BUSHMAN London WILLIAM M.CHARDACK Buffalo J. F. DAVIS Paris A.H. FRUCHT Berlin D.W.HILL London A. HRBEK Prague JACOB KLINE Coral Gables W. J. KOLFF Salt Lake City BERNARD LOWN Boston D.W.LÜBBERS Dortmund ALOYS MÜLLER Freiburg MASAMITSU OSHIMA Tokyo B.RAJEWSKY Frankfort/Main HAROLD W. SHIPTON IOWA City E.LLEWELLYNTHOMAS Toronto G.WORTH Moers PAUL M. ZOLL Boston



## NTENTS

	1 145			1000		was to be a				
GENERAL ASPECTS	1,	57,	119,	175,	231,	277,	323,	377,	421,	473
.1. History	,	,	119,	,	231,	,	323,	,	,	
.2. Components	1,	57,	119,	175,	231,	277,	323,	377,	421,	473
3. Standards	3,	,	,	,	232,	,	,	,	421,	473
	3,	59,	120,	175,	232,	278,	324,	377,	422,	474
.1. Fundamental concepts	6,	64,	,	1/8,	234,	280,	,	,	424,	
.2. Mechanical systems	6,	65,	122,	1/9,	234,	280,	327,	3/9,	424,	
3. Heat and thermodynamics	8,	68,	124,	182,	237,	,	329,	381,	425,	481
	8,	68,	124,	182,	237,	281,	329,	381,	426,	482
.5. Biooptics	10,	70,	12/,	184,	238,	282,	,	382,	430,	483
.6. Gas physics	11,	/1,	12/,	104	238,	283,	331,	382,	431,	485
.7. Fluid flow systems .8. Electrical systems	12,	/1,	12/,	184,	238,	284,	331,	383,	432,	
	13,	/3,	129,	185,	239,	284,	332,	383,	433,	486
.9. Nuclear biophysics GENERAL INSTRUMENTATION	17, 17,	7/,	122	107,	241,	207,	330,	380,	436,	488
.1. Transducers	17,	78,	132,	188,	241,	287,	33/,	386,	43/,	489
	18,	70,	132,	109,	242,	200,	330,	300,	43/,	491
.2. Amplifiers .3. Indicators	20,	70,	132,	109,	242,	200,	339,	300,	430,	491
4. Recorders	20,	19,	100,	190,	243,	200	,	309,	438,	492
5. Generators	20,	80	133,	190,	243,	209,	,	380	430,	103
.6. Telemetric devices	21,	82	131,	101	244,	200,	338	309,	430,	103
7. Data loggers	22,	84,	134,	151,	244,	250,	550,	309,	430,	433
8. Cameras	22,	04,	130,	101	245,	200	,	300	130	101
COMPUTERS	24,	26	140	191,	246,	291	330	390,	433,	195
1. Averagers	,	86	140,	155,	240,	231,		550,	440,	433
2. Analog	24,	86	,	193	, ,	,	340	390	,	
.3. Digital	25,	86	140	194	246,	291	340	390	440	495
.4. Hybrid	,		140,	154,	240,	,			440,	
SPECIFIC MEASUREMENTS	, 25,	87	142	195	247,	292	340	391	441	495
.1. Temperature	26,	88	142	195	247,		340	391.	441.	496
.2. Time	27,	88	143			293.	340.		441.	
.3. Frequency	27,			195.						
.4. Pressure	27,	89.	'		247.	'	341.	'	442.	496
	,	89,		195.	(40.	(93.	341.		,	
.6. Flow resistance	,	90,			, ,	,	,	,	,	
.7. Volume	28,	,	,	,	(	,	,	,	,	
.8. Density	28,	90.	,	195,	,	293,	341,			
.9. Accelleration	,	90,	,	,	, ,	,	,	,	,	
.5. Flow .6. Flow resistance .7. Volume .8. Density .9. Accelleration .10. Displacement .11. Electric phenomenons .5.11.1. Electric activity .5.11.2. Impedance .12. Gas concentration	, 28,	90.	143.						,	497
.11. Electric phenomenons	28,	91,	143	196	248	294	341	391.	442.	497
5.11.1. Electric activity	,	91,	,	,	,	,	342,	,	,	497
5.11.2. Impedance	29,	91,	,	196,	,	294,	,	392,	,	497
	29,	91	144	196.	248.	294.	342.	392.	442.	
.13. Hydrogen ion concentration	30,	,	144,	,	249,	,	,	,	,	400
5.14. Radiation	30,	92,	144,	196,	249,	295,	342,	392,	443,	498
5.14.1. Visible light	30,	92,	144,	197,	249,	295,	343,	,	443,	498
5.14.2. Ultraviolet	33,	,	,	,	250,	296,	,	202,	111	499
5.14.3. Infrared	33,	92,	145,	198,	250,	296,	,	392,	444,	500
5.14.4. Radiowaves	33,	93,	145,	198,	250,	297,	,	,	444,	500
5.14.5. Roentgen radiation	34,	93,	146,	198,	,	29/,	2/2	202	445,	501
5.14.6. $\alpha$ , $\beta$ and $\gamma$ radiation	35,	93,	14/,	100	251,	298,	343,	392,	116	501
5.14.7. Neutrons	35,				,	299,	,	202	116	502
5.14.8. Cosmic radiation	35,	,	140	100	252	200	,	393,	117	502
5.14.9. Sound	35,	95,	148,	199,	252,	299,	344,	393,	447,	505
SPECIALIZED INSTRUMENTATION	37,	96,	150,	201,	253,	300,	344,	393,	448,	
.1. Metabolism	37,	96,	152,	201,	254,	201	345,	,		
3.2. Thermoregulation	38,	97,	152,	202,	254,	301,	345,	301	110	506
3. Digestive tract	38,	97,	153,	202,	254,	301,	340,	394,	449,	507
4. Liver and bile ducts	,	97,	152	202	254,	302	316	305	449,	508
.5. Blood	39,	98,	153,	203,	254,	302,	340,	395,	447,	300
.6. Lymphatic system	,	00	152	202	255,	303	347	395	450	509
7. Circulation	40,	98,	153,	203,	200,	505,	347,	555,	450,	303

6.8. Respiration	44	102.	157.	208.	258.	306.	353,	399,	453,	513
	45		158	210.		307.	354.	400.	,	514
6.9. Reproductive system		'		210.	259.	307.	354.	401.	455,	514
6.10. Urinary tract	15	103	158	211	260	308.	355.	401.	455,	515
6.11. Nervous system	10	105,	161	214	262,	309	357.	402	457.	516
6.12. Receptors	40,	107	165	217	264,	310	360	406	461.	
6.13. Locomotor apparatus	50	107,	105,	220	,	510,	363	408	463,	
6.14. Skin			,	220,	,	'	363	408	463,	
6.15. Aerospace medicine	50,	,	- ,	,	266	312		408	464,	522
6.16. Work and sport	50,	100	166	221	267	312,	363	400,	464,	523
6.17. Radiology	51,	110	160	221,	260	21/	366	110	,	526
6.18. Anesthesia	51,	110,	100,	,	260	21/	366	/111	,	526
6.19. Monitoring	51,	110,	160	222	260	215	266	112	466,	526
7. SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS	,	110,	100,	222,	209,	313,	500,	412,	400,	
8. NEW INSTRUMENTS	E 1	111,	160	222	260	215	267	113	467;	528
9. COMPUTER APPLICATIONS	51,	111,	160,	222,	260	215	260	113,	467,	528
9.1. Hospital automation	52,	112,	160	221	270	216	260	111	467,	528
9.1.1. Laboratory techniques 9.1.2. Administration									407,	
	,				270,				,	18.
9.1.3. Pharmacy	,				,			,		323
9.2. Medical history					,					- 20
9.3. Clinical diagnosis									468,	
9.4. Electrodiagnosis					271,					
9.4.1. Electrocardiography					271,					530
9.4.2. Electroencephalography					,				,	531
9.4.3. Electromyography	,				272,				,	
9.4.4. Electroretinography	,	,					,		,	
9.5. Patient monitoring	,	115,			,				469,	
9.6. Drug treatment 9.7. Radiotherapy		,			,		,		460	F 2 1
9.7. Radiotherapy 9.8. Medical record documentation					272,					
									470,	
9.9. Literature documentation									470,	
9.16. Function tests and techniques 9.10.1. Blood circulation									471,	
									471,	532
9.10.2. Respiratory system	56,	116,	173,	228,	275,	,	,	419,	,	
9.10.3. Nervous system	56,	11/,	1/3,	228,	275,	322,	375,	419,	,	533